

ABBREVIATIONS

ACE	Angiotensin-converting enzyme
ACE-I	Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor
AFB	Acid-fast bacilli
AIDS	Acquired immune deficiency syndrome
ARV	Antiretroviral
ASD	Atrial septal defect
ASO	Anti-streptolysin O
BMI	Body mass index
BP	Blood pressure
CCC	Chronic care clinic
CHUB	University Teaching Hospital of Butare
CHUK	University Teaching Hospital of Kigali
CKD-EPI	Chronic Kidney Disease Epidemiology Collaboration
CKD	Chronic Kidney Disease
cm	Centimeter
CMP	Cardiomyopathy
COPD	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
Cr	Creatinine
CRD	Chronic respiratory disease
CRP	C-reactive protein
CXR	Chest x-ray
d4T	Stavudine
DBP	Diastolic blood pressure
DKA	Diabetic ketoacidosis
dL	Deciliter
EF	Ejection fraction
ESR	Erythrocyte sediment rate
GDP	Gross domestic product
GFR	Glomerular filtration rate
GINA	Global Initiative for Asthma
gm	Gram
GOLD	Global Initiative for Chronic Obstructive Lung Disease
HAART	Highly active antiretroviral therapy
HbA1c	Hemoglobin A1c
HCTZ	Hydrochlorothiazide
HHNW	Healing Hearts Northwest
HHV-8	Human herpesvirus 8
HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus
HIVAN	HIV-associated nephropathy
HONKC	Hyperosmolar non-ketotic coma

HTN	Hypertension
IM	Intramuscular
IMAI	Integrated Management of Adult Illnesses
IMB	Inshuti Mu Buzima
IMCI	Integrated Management of Childhood Illnesses
IMPAC	Integrated Management of Pregnancy and Childbirth
INR	International normalized ratio
IU	International units
IUATLD	International Union Against Tuberculosis and Lung Disease
IV	Intravenous
IVC	Inferior vena cava
JVP	Jugular venous pressure
K	Potassium
kg	kilogram
L	liter
μmol	micromole
mg	milligram
mL	milliliter
MOH	Ministry of Health
NCD	Non-communicable disease
NGO	Nongovernmental organization
NSAID	Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug
OOH	Operation Open Heart
OPD	Outpatient department
PAL	Practical Approach to Lung Health
PDA	Patent ductus arteriosus
PEF	Peak expiratory flow
PIH	Partners In Health
PT	Prothrombin time
PTT	Partial thromboplastin time
RF	Rheumatic fever
RHD	Rheumatic heart disease
SACH	Save a Child's Heart
SBP	Systolic blood pressure
SC	Subcutaneous
TB	Tuberculosis
TMP-SMX	Trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole
TOF	Tetrology of Fallot
VSD	Ventricular septal defect
WHO	World Health Organization